# Climate Change Vulnerability Analysis

WCVC IRWMP March 15, 2012

Ann Hewitt, PhD Anacapa Consulting Services Inc.

### Definition



- \* Vulnerability:
  - \* the degree to which a **system** is
    - \* exposed to,
    - \* susceptible to, and
    - \* able to cope with and adapt to
  - \* the adverse effects of climate change.

Climate Change Handbook

## Vulnerability Assessment (1)

- \* Characterize our Region:
  - \* Part of overall IRWM regional description
- \* Identify <u>Qualitative</u> Water-Related Climate Change Impacts – WCVC will examine:
  - Water Supply and Demand
  - Water Quality

- Sea Level Rise and Flooding
- Land Use Planning and Ecosystems

## Vulnerability Assessment (2)

\* Identify key indicators of potential vulnerability

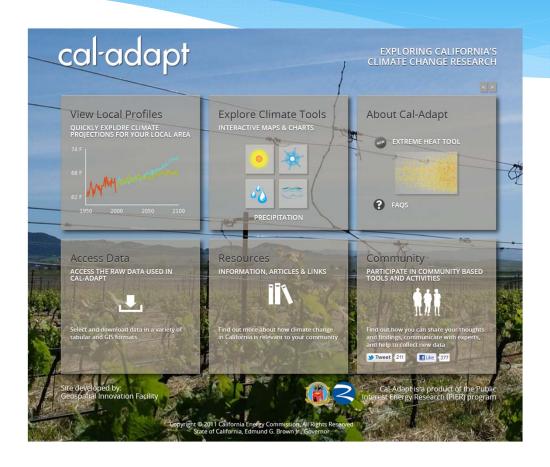
\* Prioritize vulnerable water (related) resources



# WCVC Approach to Vulnerability Assessment

- \* Today's meeting: common understanding
- \* Meetings to be arranged with Ventura River, Santa Clara and Calleguas watersheds to:
  - identify watershed-specific impacts and key indicators of potential vulnerability
  - \* prioritize vulnerabilities to climate change impacts
  - Plan and propose adaptation strategies (Bob Thiel)
- Develop recommendations for future assessment and analysis

# Tools Available for Understanding How Our Climate Is Changing



## View Local Profiles: Examples

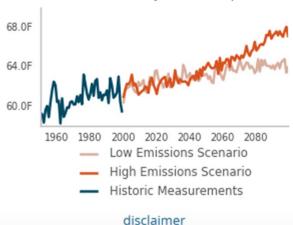


The information in the chart below corresponds to the selected area on the map (outlined in orange).

COOF

| Historical Average      | 60.8 °F |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| Low-Emissions Scenario: | 64.1 °F | +3.3 °F |
| High-Emissions Scenario | 66.5 °F | +5.7 °F |

#### Observed and Projected Temperatures



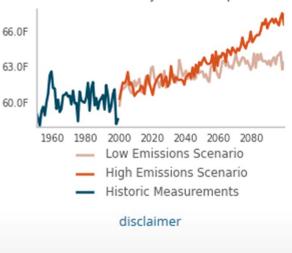
Anacapa Consulting Services Inc., March 2012



The information in the chart below corresponds to the selected area on the map (outlined in orange).

| Historical Average       | 60.3 °F |         |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Low-Emissions Scenario:  | 63.6 °F | +3.3 °F |
| High-Emissions Scenario: | 66.0 °F | +5.7 °F |

#### Observed and Projected Temperatures



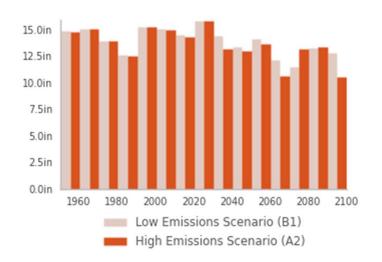
## Precipitation

DATA: Projected Annual (Cumulative) Precipitatio...

MODEL: Average of All Models SCENARIO: High Carbon Emissions (A2)

Kamala Park Area

Elevation: 37 ft



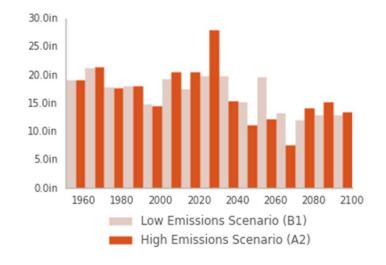
DATA: Projected Annual (Cumulative) Precipitatio...

MODEL: CNRM Model

SCENARIO: High Carbon Emissions (A2)

Thousand Oaks Area

Elevation: 1,334 ft



### Wildfire



 While our WCVC risk of increased wildfires appears to be lower than the Sierras and northern California, wildfires in those areas have consequences for our water and power supplies

### Sea Level Rise



- \* Important issue for all California coastal communities
  - \* Maps available from Pacific Institute
- \* Project underway by Nature Conservancy to address climate adaptation and sea level rise
- \* Cross-analysis with flooding and extreme weather
- \* Mapping of key infrastructure in coastal areas

## Higher Level of Detail and Complexity

- \* Bias Corrected and Downscaled WCRP CMIP3 Climate and Hydrology Projections
  - \* Lawrence Livermore, range of models and emission projections
- \* More specific data, down to GPS coordinates

## If a tree fell in the forest ...



- \* These changes in and of themselves don't tell us much
- Impacts on ecosystems (including human ecosystems) define our planning boundaries
- \* Proposing to look at impacts on:
  - \* Water supply and demand
  - Water quality
  - Sea level rise and flooding
  - Land use planning and ecosystems
- \* Consistent with strategies in 2006 IRWMP, State Water Plan and State Adaptation Strategy

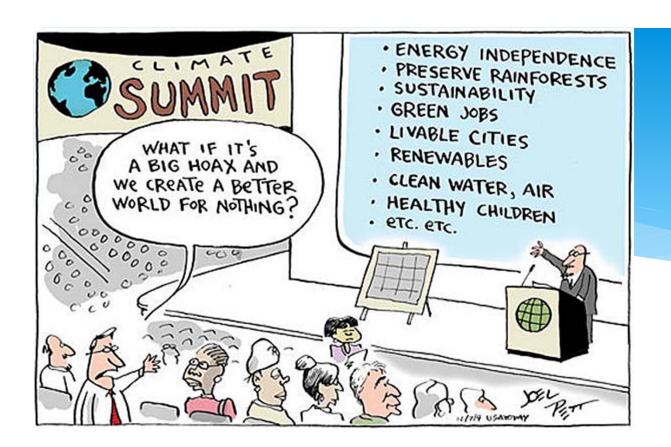
## Our Watershed Meetings

- \* Identify vulnerabilities (shared and unique)
- \* Prioritize
- \* Plan for future analyses

## Keep in Mind

- \* Projections are much more robust at global level
- \* Less precision at the local level = planning uncertainty

"While climate change adds an additional layer of uncertainty to water resources planning, it does not necessarily alter the way uncertainty is addressed."



Contact:
Ann Hewitt, PhD
Anacapa Consulting Services Inc.
805-320-0931
ahewitt@anacapa.ca